THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY

LIMITED

(INCORPORATED IN ENGLAND.)



Chief Office: HOLBORN BARS, LONDON, E.C. 1.

One Hundred and Sixth
Annual Report
and
Statement of Accounts
Year ending 31st December, 1954.

THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED.

Directors:

SIR FRANK WILLIAM MORGAN, M.C., Chairman. EDWARD JOSEPH WILLIAM BORRAJO, M.B.E., A.I.A., Deputy Chairman. SIR THOMAS JAMES BARNES, G.C.B., C.B.E. JOHN ANTHONY TRISTRAM BARSTOW, D.S.O., T.D. SIR JOHN DONALD BALFOUR FERGUSSON, G.C.B. RT. HON. SIR PERCY JAMES GRIGG, K.C.B., K.C.S.I. HUBERT SAMUEL LANE, M.C. SIR JOHN SEROCOLD PAGET MELLOR, Bt., M.P. MAURICE PETHERICK, M.A. COLONEL PERCY LESTER REID, C.B.E., D.L. RT. HON. SIR WILLIAM PATRICK SPENS, K.B.E., Q.C., M.P.

General Manager: W. F. GARDNER, C.B.E., F.I.A.

Joint Secretaries: C. W. A. RAY.

R. S. THORP.

L. BROWN, F.I.A.

K. A. USHERWOOD, M.A., F.I.A.

Deputy General Managers:

F. M. REDINGTON, M.A., F.I.A.

Assistant Secretaries: H. G. CLARKE, B.Sc., F.I.A. A. F. MURRAY, M.A., F.I.A. C. E. PUCKRIDGE, F.I.A.

Assistant General Managers: G. J. GOULD, A.C.I.I. H. C. HARVEY. F. W. HICKINBOTTOM. F. J. H. HILL, A.C.I.I. R. E. MONTGOMERY, A.C.I.I. R. H. OWEN, F.I.A.

Assistant Actuaries: H. J. BRISCOE, F.I.A. J. EDEY, F.I.A. W. E. H. HICKOX, F.I.A.

Actuary:

Agency Managers:

N. P. HARRIS.

H. PROCTOR.

Group Pensions Manager: G. T. WILLIAMS, F.I.A.

Chief Surveyor: F. N. WALLER, F.R.I.C.S. Solicitor:

Principal Medical Officer:

L. W. FUNSTON.

T. W. PRESTON, T.D., M.D.

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THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting of this Company will be held at 142, Holborn Bars, London, E.C.1, on Thursday, the 19th May, 1955, at 2 o'clock in the afternoon precisely for receiving the Report of the Directors and Statement of Accounts for the year ending 31st December, 1954, for re-electing and electing Directors, for fixing the remuneration of the Auditors and for the transaction of any other business proper to be transacted at such Meeting.

In connection with the re-election of Directors, special notice has been given to the Company pursuant to the Companies Act, 1948, that a separate resolution will be moved proposing the re-election of the Rt. Hon. Sir William Patrick Spens, K.B.E., Q.C., M.P., who retires by rotation and who will be aged 69 at the date of the Meeting.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

C. W. A. RAY,

L. BROWN,

Joint Secretaries.

26th April, 1955.

A member entitled to attend and vote at the above-mentioned meeting is entitled to appoint a proxy or proxies to attend and vote instead of him. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.

The attention of those shareholders concerned is drawn to the following Extract from the Articles of Association:—

A holder of less than 250 B Shares shall not in respect of those shares be entitled to receive notice of or to attend or vote at any meeting of the Company.

THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED.

ONE HUNDRED AND SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

Year ending 31st December, 1954.

THE DIRECTORS have the honour to submit their Report and Accounts for 1954.

The valuation reserves against liabilities in the Life branches under assurances issued in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland have on the advice of the Actuary been strengthened by reducing the assumed rate of interest from $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. to $2\frac{1}{4}$ per cent. For this purpose the assurance funds as at 1st January, 1954, have been increased by £3,000,000 in the Ordinary branch and £8,000,000 in the Industrial branch by transfers from the Investment reserve accounts. These amounts have been provided by writing up Ordinary shares by approximately £8,000,000 in the two branches and Freehold properties and Ground rents by approximately £3,000,000 in the Industrial branch.

The Assets of the Company amount to £771,531,710, as compared with £709,419,925 at 31st December, 1953.

The Income from all sources during 1954 was £138,210,385, as compared with £128,776,127 in 1953.

ORDINARY BRANCH.

The number of life assurance policies (including new group life assurances) issued during the year was 149,648 assuring the sum of £136,358,946 and producing an annual premium income of £4,902,518. These figures include, in respect of overseas business, 47,036 policies assuring the sum of £56,253,628 and producing an annual premium income of £1,855,830. In addition, increases under existing group life assurances amounted to £6,504,218 sums assured, of which £697,884 was overseas business.

The number of life assurance policies in force on 31st December, 1954, was 1,535,546 assuring with bonus \$1,006,563,943, and producing an annual premium income of £36,884,400. The immediate annuities payable were 19,201 in number and amounted to £1,519,065 per annum. In addition there were 398,119 deferred and contingent annuities securing £15,837,086 per annum and producing an annual premium income of £8,538,820.

The revenue premiums for the year were \$44,587,329, including over \$12,100,000 in respect of overseas business. The consideration for immediate annuities granted was \$216,809. The claims for the year amounted to \$14,578,955. There were death claims for sums assured, including bonuses, of \$4,405,930 and matured endowments for sums assured, including bonuses of \$10,173,025.

The surplus for the year is \$10,121,261 which, together with \$706,199, brought forward from last year, amounts to \$10,827,460. This has been allocated as follows:—

To Ordinary Branch contingency fund	 	•••	1,500,000
To bonus to participating policyholders	 		7,855,593
To Profit and loss account	 ***		691,391
To be carried forward	 	•••	780,476

•••

The Directors have declared, for participating policies, bonuses in respect of the year 1954, as follows:-

ASSURANCES.

	onary bonus i overseas cla		olicies	of the	underi	men-					
(a)	Australia		•••	•••		•••	£1	8s. per	£100	sum	assured.
(b)	New Zealan	d ,		•••		•••	£1	6s. per	£100	sum	assured.
(c)	Canada	•••		•••	•••	•••	£1	12s. per	£100	sum	${\bf assured}.$
(d)	South Africa	a, the Rl	hodesia	s and N	[yasala:	nd	£2	4s. per	£ 100	\mathbf{sum}	assured.
(e)	East Africa	•••		•••		•••	£1	18s. per	£100	\mathbf{sum}	assured.
(f)	India				•••	•••	£1	86. per	£100	sum	assured.
(g)	Malaya			•••	•••	•••	£1	6s. per	£ 100	\mathbf{sum}	assured.
(h)	Ceylon	•••	•••	•••			£1	4s. per	£100	\mathbf{sum}	assured.
(i)	Cyprus and	Malta		• • •		• • • •	22	0s. per	£100	sum	assured.

... **£2**

GROUP PENSION CONTRACTS.

(1)	Compound	reversionar	y	bonus	\mathbf{on}	defe	rred	
	pensions	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••	£1

(1) Reversionary bonuses for policies of classes issued

in the United Kingdom

£1 10s. pension per £100 deferred pension.

0s. per £100 sum assured.

Os. per £100 sum assured.

(2) Special final bonus on pensions (as increased by any existing bonus) commencing during the next year

(j) Other overseas territories

... £12 10s. pension per £100 pension.

INDUSTRIAL BRANCH.

The number of policies issued during the year was 1,322,443 assuring the sum of £80,218,482 and producing an annual premium income of £5,298,013.

The number of policies in force on 31st December, 1954, including 5,814,061 free policies, was 30,261,717 under which the maximum sum assured, together with declared bonus, was \$1,029,638,198. These policies produce an annual premium income of \$447,251,202.

The revenue premiums for the year were £45,880,604. The claims for the year amounted to £24,498,676. There were death claims for sums assured, including bonuses, of £11,568,841, and matured endowments for sums assured, including bonuses, of £12,929,835.

The surplus for the year is £12,152,170 which, together with £1,172,863 brought forward from last year, amounts to £13,325,033. This has been allocated as follows:—

To Industrial Branch contingency fund		•••		2,250,000
To bonus to participating policyholders		•••	•••	8,974,380
To Profit and loss account	•••			789,859
To be carried forward			•••	1,310,794

The total expenses in this Branch, including pension costs and Outdoor Staff bonus, were 27.73 per cent. of the premiums.

The Directors have declared, for participating policies, a reversionary bonus in respect of the year 1954 at the rate of £1 10s. per £100 sum assured. The bonus is added as on 1st January, 1955, except for policies issued in 1954, where it is added on completion of payment of one year's premiums.

Since the initiation of the profit sharing scheme, the total cash amount which has been allotted for provision of bonuses to the Industrial Branch policyholders is £131,707,113.

GENERAL BRANCH.

The total revenue premiums for the year, after deduction of reinsurances ceded, were £12,090,941, including over £5,800,000 in respect of overseas business. These figures do not include the premiums of £1,853,805 written by the Company's American subsidiary, The Prudential Insurance Company of Great Britain located in New York, the accounts of which appear on page fifteen.

The number of sinking fund policies in force on 31st December, 1954, was 114 insuring capital sums of \$4,529,944 and producing an annual premium income of \$47,686.

The amount of debentures, debenture stocks and estates for which the Company acts as trustee exceeded £156,000,000 at the end of the year.

The surplus for the year is £743,594 which, together with £209,502 brought forward from last year, amounts to £953,096. This has been allocated as follows:—

To Additional reserve fund				•••	250,000
To General Branch contingency fund	•••	•••	• • •	•••	300,000
To dividends to holders of A shares and	d B sh	ares	•••	•••	200,000
To be carried forward	•••				203,096

The valuation of the contracts in all branches has been made by Mr. F. M. Redington, M.A., F.I.A., upon the bases stated in his Valuation Report.

The policyholders' allocations from the profits of the Life branches amount to £16,829,973 or approximately 91.9 per cent. of the distributable profits of each of these branches. The shareholders' allocations from these branches amount to £1,481,250 or approximately 8.1 per cent.

The Directors have declared in respect of the year 1954 a dividend on the A shares of 23s. 6d. per share, of which 16s. 0d. is payable on 19th May, 1955, to the shareholders on the Register at that date and 7s. 6d. is payable on 10th November, 1955, to the shareholders then on the Register. Of the total dividend on the A shares, 9·6d. is derived from the profits of the General Branch and 22s. 8·4d. from the profits of the Life branches. The sum of 262,500 has been placed to the Dividend Reserve fund.

The Directors have also declared a dividend out of the General Branch profits of 3s. 0d. per B share payable on 19th May, 1955, to the shareholders then on the Register.

The dividends on both the A and B shares are payable free of income tax.

The Directors retiring by rotation are the Rt. Hon. Sir Percy James Grigg, K.C.B., K.C.S.I., Mr. Hubert Samuel Lane, M.C., and the Rt. Hon. Sir William Patrick Spens, K.B.E., Q.C., M.P., who offer themselves for re-election.

Mr. C. W. A. Ray who has been Joint Secretary of the Company since 1940 is retiring on the 19th May, 1955, and the Directors recommend that he be elected a Director of the Company.

Messrs. Deloitte, Plender, Griffiths & Co., the present Auditors of the Company, have signified their willingness to continue in office.

HOLBORN BARS.

5th April, 1955.

F. W. MORGAN,

Chairman.

ORDINARY BRANCH REVENUE ACCOUNT

for the year ending 31st December, 1954.

LIFE ASSURANCE BUSINESS.

1953 £ 257,678,517	Amount of life assurance fund at the beginning of the year£281,437,400 Add transfer from Investment reserve account re change	£	1953 £ 4,029,638 10,310,298	Claims under policies paid and outstanding— By death By maturity	£ 4,405,930 10,173,025
$\begin{array}{r} -153,246 \\ \hline 257,525,271 \\ 41,183,841 \end{array}$	of valuation basis 3,000,000 Add adjustment in exchange 288,835		14,339,936 3,615,762 142,482	Surrenders	14,578,955 4,077,459 177,986
262,190	Consideration for annuities granted Interest, dividends and net rents (less amount written	216,809	1,394,368 2,207,404 3,868,034	Annuities	1,486,487 2,403,088 4,191,394
1,858,560	off terminable securities) 14,857,566 Deduct Income tax (less estimated rebate in respect of 1954) 2,295,518		160,000 580,000 1,500,000	Profits tax	150,000 730,000 1,500,000
10,925,057 —	Interest (less income tax) relating to earlier years arising from foreign debt agreements	12,562,048 218,458	650,973 281,437,400	Transfer to Profit and loss account Amount of life assurance fund at the end of the year	691,391
£309,896,359		£342,310,879	£309,896,369		£342,310,879

The assurance funds include surpluses undivided between policyholders and shareholders, amounting to £706,199, at the beginning of the year and £780,476 at the end of the year.

The number of policies issued during the year was 149,648, assuring a sum of £136,358,946 and producing an annual premium income of £4,902,513. In addition, increases under existing group life assurances amounted to £6,504,218. The amount received in single premiums was £107,641.

INDUSTRIAL BRANCH REVENUE ACCOUNT

for the year ending 31st December, 1954.

INDUSTRIAL ASSURANCE BUSINESS.

1953 £	Amount of Industrial assur-		£	1953 £		1 34	£
352,256,517	ance fund at the beginning	367,248,942		11,491,020 12,610,099	Claims under policies paid ing By death By maturity		11,568,841 12,929,835
_	of valuation basis	8,000,000		24,101,119	6		24,498,676
352,256,517			375,248,942	4,694,103 12,894,003	Surrenders Expenses of management		4,638,754
44,385,972	Premiums Interest, dividends and net		45,880,604	185,000	Profits tax	***	160,000
	rents (less amount written			780,000 2,000,000	Transfer to Investment ree Transfer to Branch conting		2,250,000
17,222,495	off terminable securities) Deduct Income tax (less esti-	19,033,075		807,360	Transfer to Profit and loss Amount of Industrial assur		789,859
1 1	mated rebate in respect of			367,248,942	end of the year		391,979,340
1,154,457	1954)	2,497,297	10 505 550		·		
16,068,038	Interest (less income tax)		16,535,778	}			
	relating to earlier years arising from foreign debt						
	agreements		273,814				
£412,710,527			£437,939,138	£412,710,527			£437,939,138

The assurance funds include surpluses undivided between policyholders and shareholders, amounting to £1,172,863, at the beginning of the year and £1,310,794 at the end of the year.

The number of policies issued during the year was 1,322,443, assuring a sum of £80,218,482 and producing an annual premium income of £5,298,013.

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£8,50

32

52

14

1,01

£1,92

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GENERAL BRANCH REVENUE ACCOUNTS

for the year ending 31st December, 1954.

FIRE INSURANCE BUSINESS.

\$4,603,980

£ 405,930 173,025 778,955 777,459 777,986 -86,487 03,088 91,394 50,000 30,000 90,000 91,391	1953 £ 2,128,771 4,374,007	Amount of fire insurance fund beginning of the year— Provision for unexpired risks Premiums Exchange appreciation on curren held against currency liabilities	 assets	£ 2,074,998 4,295,748 43,970 £6,414,716	922,650 927,829 41,100 61,319 354,234	Claims under policies paid and outstanding Commission	£ 1,898,987 890,533 984,605 43,955 542,230 2,054,406 £6,414,716
0,879 ————————————————————————————————————	1963 £ 326,902 529,000 19,526 140,585 1,016,013 -2,522 1,013,491 905,728 4,135 909,863 766 £1,924,120	Amount of sickness and accident insurance fund at the beginning of the year— Provision for unexpired accident and disability risks Further provision for renewable accident and disability risks Provision for permanent sickness risks Total estimated liability in respect of outstanding accident and disability claims Add adjustment in exchange Premiums— Accident and disability Permanent sickness Interest on permanent sickness	£362,291 537,000 20,550 163,529 1,083,370 1,815 961,415 4,260	1,085,185 965,675 856 £2,051,716	1953 £ 412,024 124,969 247,025 56,732 362,291 537,000 20,550 163,529 1,083,370	Payments under policies, including medical and legal expenses in connection therewith	£ 419,774 139,870 249,694 130,286
41 35 	1953 £ 1,093,987 25,000 1,118,987 -13,240 1,105,747 3,498,233	Amount of motor vehicle insurance fund at the beginning of the year— Provision for unexpired risks Provision for motor vehicles laid up Add adjustment in exchange	£1,399,293 20,000 1,419,293 5,001	£ 1,424,294 3,555,107	SURANCE E 1953 £ 1,928,811 527,619 660,938 67,319 1,399,293 20,000	Claims under policies paid and outstanding Commission	£ 2,231,760 493,921 745,318 71,369

1,399,293 20,000 1,419,293

£4,603,980

£4,979,401

P00003066

1,437,043 £4,979,401

GENERAL BRANCH REVENUE ACCOUNTS—continued.

MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE BUSINESS.

1953 £ 996,163 —6,469	Amount of miscellaneous insurance fund at the beginning of the year— Provision for unexpired risks Add adjustment in exchange	£1,145,181 5,412	£	1953 £ 1,352,545 521,719 559,437 217,002	Claims under policies paid and outstanding Commission	£ 1,455,816 520,169 619,327 259,146
989,694 2,773,915 32,275 £3,795,884	Premiums Trustee and executor fees		1,150,593 2,850,937 33,548 £4,035,078	1,145,181 £3,795,884	the end of the year— Provision for unexpired risks, which amounts to 41.4 per cent. (41.3 per cent. for 1953) of the premium income for the current year	1,180,620 £4,035,078

SINKING FUND INSURANCE BUSINESS.

1953 £	Amount of sinking fund inst	ıranoe	fund a	t the	£	1953 £ 185,264	Claims under policies paid and outstanding	£ 37,550
2,123,240	beginning of the year		•••	•••	2,041,737	4,345	Surrenders	32,626
51,235	Premiums	•••			54,270	144	Commission	_
77,599	Interest and dividends	•••	•••		79,893	1,025	Expenses of management	1,006
					•	19,559	Transfer to Profit and loss account Amount of sinking fund insurance fund at the	29,320
						2,041,737	end of the year	2,075,398
£2,252,074					£2,175,900	£2,252,074	-	£2,175,900

MARINE, AVIATION AND TRANSIT INSURANCE BUSINESS.

Total 1953		Current Year.	Last Preced- ing Year.	Previous Years.	Total.	Total 1953		Current Year.	Last Preced- ing Year.	Previous Years.	Total.
£		£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
837,507	Amount of marine, aviation and tran- sit insurance fund at the beginning of the year		248,123	611,769	859,892	293,110	Claims paid (less salvages, refunds and reinsurance recoveries) —risks other than aviation hull risks	79,449	81,840	67,351	228,640
	Premiums (less brokerage, discount, com-					15,185	Expenses of management	14,725	200	_	14,925
	mission, returns and					10,244	Agency expenses	7,975	1,002	389	8,588
375,5 34	reinsurances) — risks other than aviation hull risks	361,542	15,900	-8,238	369,204	8,811	•	_	431	26,004	26,435
	-		-		'	910	Loss on exchange	1,415	-8	_	1,407
111	Enemy debts written back	_		39	39	25,000	Transfer to Profit and loss account	_	_	50,000	50,000
						859,892	Amount of marine, aviation and transit insurance fund at the end of the year	257,978	180,558	460,604	899,140
,213,152				:	£1,229,135	£1,213,152	*.	1			1,229,1

P00003067

£1,458

1,45.

£1,

51 £1,25

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

for the year ending 31st December, 1954.

ORDINARY AND INDUSTRIAL BRANCHES.

£ 1,455,816 520,169 619,327	1953 £	Transfers from Reven	ue acco	unts			£	1953 £ 1,458,333	Transfer to Appropriation account	 	£ 1,481,250
259,146	650,973	Ordinary branch		•••			691,391				
,	807,360	Industrial branch	•••	•••	•••		789,859				
	£1,458,333					;	£1,481,250	£1,458,333			£1,481,250
1,180,620											

4,035,078

75,398 75,900

GENERAL BRANCH.

1953 £	Transfers from Revenue accounts—	£	1953 £	Taxation—	£
354,234	Fire	£542,230	160,000	Overseas taxes	133,000
56,732	Sickness and accident	130,286	69,000	Profits tax	91,000
67,319 217,002	Motor vehicle Miscellaneous	71,359 259,146	491,000	Income tax	677,000
19,559	Sinking fund	29,320	20,000	Transfer to Investment reserve account	35,000
25,000	Marine	50,000	513,603	Transfer to Appropriation account	743,594
739,846	Interest and dividends not carried to other accounts (including £13,909 relating to earlier years arising from foreign	1,082,341			
513,757	debt agreements)	597,253			
£1,253,603		£1,679,594	£1,253,603		£1,679,594

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNT

for the year ending 31st December, 1954.

Ordinary and Industrial Branches 1953	General Branch 1953		Ordinary and Industrial Branches.	General Branch.	Ordinary and Industrial Branches 1953	General Branch 1953		Ordinary and Industrial Branches.	General Branch.
£			£	£	£	£		£	£
		Balance brought forward from previous year—	!			250,000	Transfer to Additional reserve fund	_	250,000
	212,566	General branch	_	209,502	_	100,000	Transfer to Branch contingency fund		300,000
1,458,333	513,603	Transfers from Profit and loss account	1,481,250	743,594	93,750	_	Transfer to Dividend re- serve fund (A shares)	62,500	_
, ,	,			,			Provision for dividends (free of income tax) in respect of 1954 to holders of—		
					1,364,583	41,667	A shares	1,418,750	50,000
					_	125,000	B shares	· - :	150,000
							Balance carried to Balance sheet		
			!		_	209,502	General branch	-	203,096
£1,458,333	726,169	1	£1,481,250	953,096	£1,458,333	726,169		1,481,250	953,096

COMMON CONTINGENCY FUND ACCOUNT

for the year ending 31st December, 1954.

1953 £	Amount of Common conti	-		t the	£	1953 £	Taxation—	£
3,550,312	beginning of the year	•••	•••	•••	3,613,512	2,999	Profits tax	3,089
121,918	Interest and dividends	•••	•••	•••	126,182	55,719	Income tax	58,460
						3,613,512	Amount of Common contingency fund at the end of the year	3,680,145
£3,672,230					£3,739,694	£3,672,230		£3,739,694

SPECIAL CONTINGENCY FUND ACCOUNT

for the year ending 31st December, 1954.

1953 £ 5,749,538 204,107	Amount of Special continuous beginning of the year Interest and dividends	gency 	fund at 	the	£ 5,855,490 205,467	1953 £ 4,886 93,269 5,855,490	Taxation— Profits tax Income tax Amount of Special contingency fund at the end of the year	92,460
£5,953,645					£6,060,957	£5,953,645		£8,080,957

DIVIDEND RESERVE FUND ACCOUNT

(A Shares)

for the year ending 31st December, 1954.

1953 £ 231,641 93,750 4,803	Amount of Dividend reserve fund at beginning of the year Transfer from Appropriation account Interest and dividends	the 	£ 327,856 62,500 8,590	1953 £ 130 2,208 327,856	Taxation— Profits tax	£ 228 3,865 394,853
£330,194			£398,946	£330,194		£398,946

.

5,8

£5,85

£327

COMMON CONTINGENCY FUND

BALANCE SHEET

31st December, 1954.

3,089 56,460 30,145

19,694

,189 ,460

957

	LIABIL	ITIES.			ASSETS.					
195 3 £ 3,613,512	Common contingency i	fund	 	£ 3,680,145	1953 £	Investments—	£			
2,784 23,641	Current liabilities and Profits tax	provisio		3,683 8,997	3,024,032 244,995 171,667 40,000 48,000 100,947	British Government securities British Government guaranteed securities Municipal and county securities, United Kingdom Public Board securities Other Commonwealth Government securities Debentures and debenture stocks home and foreign Current assets— Balance at Bankers— On current account in the United Kingdom	2,609,608 704,995 186,709 40,000 48,000 100,947			
£3,639,937				£3,692,825	£3,639,937		£3,692,825			

SPECIAL CONTINGENCY FUND

BALANCE SHEET

31st December, 1954.

	LIABILITI	E8.		ASSETS.						
1953 £			•	1953		£				
5,855, 4 90	Special contingency fund		£ . 5,963,308	£	Loans—	ı				
0,000,200	Special continguacy rang	••• •••	. 0,000,000	_	On parochial and other public rates	17,012				
					Investments—					
				3,247,882	British Government securities	3,093,961				
				1,739,140	British Government guaranteed securities	2,074,456				
				311,085	Municipal and county securities, United Kingdom	294,073				
				325,791	Other Commonwealth Government securities	310,504				
				69,000	Debentures and debenture stocks home and foreign	69,000				
•					Current assets—					
				143,194	Estimated tax recoverable	93,455				
					Balance at Bankers—					
				19,398	On current account in the United Kingdom	10,847				
£5,855,490			£5,963,308	£5,855,490		£5,963,308				

DIVIDEND RESERVE FUND

(A Shares)

BALANCE SHEET

31st December, 1954.

	LIABI	LITIE	s.		1	ASSETS.						
1953 £ 327,856	Dividend reserve fur	nd			 £ 394,853	1953 £ 216,303	Investments— British Government Securities	£ 312,425				
128	Current liabilities ar Profits tax	nd pro	visions-		266	17,500	Other Commonwealth Government Securities	17,500				
_	Income tax			•••	 647	32	Current Assets— Estimated tax recoverable	_				
						94,149	Balance at Bankers— On current account in the United Kingdom	65,841				
£327,984					£395,766	£327,984		£395,766				

Ordinary Branch 1953.	Industrial Branch 1953.	General Branch 1953.	Total 1953.	LIABILITIES.	Ordinary Branch.	Industrial Branch.	General Branch.	Total.
£	£	£	£		4	4	£	£
=	1,250,000 —	200,000	1,250,000 200,000	Authorised and Issued Capital— 1,250,000 A shares of £1 each, fully paid 1,000,000 B shares of £1 each, 4s. paid	=	1,250,000	200,000	1,250,000 200,000
8,500,000	14,000,000	400,000	22,900,000	Branch contingency funds	10,000,000	16,250,000	700,000	26,950,000
	_	209,502	209,502	Appropriation account—balance carried forward	_	_	203,096	203,096
81,437,400		_	281,437,400	Life assurance fund, Ordinary branch	312,324,119			312,324,119
_	367,248,942	_	367,248,942	Industrial assurance fund	_	391,979,340		391,979,340
2,176,696 ——————————————————————————————————	780,127	2,074,998 1,083,370 1,419,293 1,146,181 2,041,737 859,892 2,750,000 1,117,455 1,687,693 1,226,378	2,956,823 4,031,526 22,748	General branch insurance funds— Fire Sickness and accident Motor vehicle Miscellaneous Sinking fund Marine Additional reserve Current liabilities and provisions— Claims admitted or intimated, but not paid, less amounts recoverable under reinsurances— Life Fire Motor vehicle Miscellaneous	2,347,736 ————————————————————————————————————	1,021,550	2,054,406 1,112,092 1,437,043 1,180,620 2,075,388 899,140 3,000,000 1,082,304 2,042,134 1,420,386	3,369,286 4,544,824 6,887
22,748 639,174 293,156	1,637,004	525,236 25,476	22,748 2,701,414 318,632	Outstanding commission and expenses Premiums received in advance	582,842 285,591	1,702,984	488,222 37,588	2,774,048 823,179
		440,287 20,494 4,428 210,539 1,461 59,456 34,888	59,556 448,976	Amounts due on reinsurance account— Fire	 380.170		488,378 7,486 9,057 196,254 2,486 30,355 55,304	703,661 30,455 617,577
695,424 142,373 161,209	405,491 181,712	188 127,754 74,362	1,101,103 270,127 407,283	Sundry brokers for investments purchased Overseas taxes Profits tax United Kingdom income tax including reserve	631,526 281,512 136,707	721,952 996 141,294	7,292 125,430 89,790	1,360,770 407,938 867,791
609,125	755 ,45 8	449,552 166,667	449,552 1,531,250	for future liability on profits earned to date Dividends declared	662,219	756,581	689,391 200,000	689,391 1,618,750
				The notes on page 14 form an integral part of this Balante sheet.				
1294,865,9 58	386,374,269	18,356,287	699,596,514 3,639,937 5,855,490 327,984	Common contingency fund	#897,619,809 	414,026,850	19,833,652	761,479,811 3,692,825 5,963,308 396,766

I certify that in my belief the liabilities in respect of long term business do not exceed the amounts of the respective funds and all other liabilities in respect of erm business as shown in the Balance sheet. long term busin F. M. REDINGTON, Actuary.

We certify that in our belief the value of the assets exceeds the amount of the liabilities computed in accordance with the provisions of sub-section (2) of Section 3 of the Assurance Companies Act, 1946, by the amount required by sub-section (1) of that Section. The liabilities in respect of long term business have been taken at the amounts of the respective funds and all other liabilities in respect of long term business as shown in the Balance sheet.

No part of any fund has been applied directly or indirectly for any purposes other than those of the class of business to which the fund is applicable.

The amounts at which the assets are stated in the Balance sheet are determined under the Articles of Association of the Company by the Directors and we certify that in our belief the value at 31st December, 1954, of the assets set forth in the Balance sheet is in the aggregate in excess of the amount stated therein. For the purpose of this certificate the values of the quoted Stock Exchange securities have been taken at middle market prices as at that date and the values of other assets have been estimated by the Directors.

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF

We have obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit. In our opinion, proper books of account have been kept by the Company so far as appears from our examination of those books, and proper returns adequate for the purposes of our audit have been received from the branches not visited by us. We have examined the above balance sheet and annexed revenue and profit and loss accounts which are in agreement with the books of account and returns. In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given us the said accounts give the information required by the Companies Act, 1948, in the manner so required which in relation to Assurance Companies is modified by Part III of the Eighth Schedule to that Act in regard to reserves and provisions and aggregate market value of quoted investments. On this basis in our opinion the balance sheet gives a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31st December, 1954, and the profit and loss account as supplemented by the annexed revenue accounts gives a true and fair view of the profit, ascertained in the manner therein indicated, for the year ended on that date.

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Cotal.	Ordinary Branch 1953.	Industrial Branch 1953.	General Branch 1953,	Total 1953.	ASSETS.	Ordinary Branch.	Industrial Branch.	General Branch.	Total.
-	£	£	£	£,		£	8	8	£
250,000 200,000	8,274,129 6,933,906	5,815,511 490,107	1,551 400	14,091,191 7,424,413	On property within the United Kingdom On property out of the United Kingdom	9,741,559 7,229,521	7,673,739 421,632	400	17,415,298 7,651,558
950,000	1,191,803	7,114,582	- '	8,306,385	On parochial and other public rates	1,001,194 15,826	5,652,432	300,000	6,953,626 15,826
903,096	16,423 401,275	630,000	=	16,423 1,031,275	On Life interests On Stocks and shares	500,598	630,000	_	1,130,593
324,119	7,228,284		_	7,228,284	On Company's policies within their surrender values	8,087,586 548,359	999,119	10,500	8,087,586 1,557,978
779,840	545,590 377,311	999,403 577,143	_	1,544,993 954,454	Without specific security To subsidiaries	326,380	565,257		891,617
	16,700	_	_	18,700	Investments after deducting Reserve— Deposit with the Supreme Court of Judicature in the Republic of Ireland— 38% War Stock	18,000		_	16,000
lko on	49,135,257 48,355,173	104,947,819 80,573,276	2,247,987 2,025,551	156,330,563 130,954,000	British Government securities British Government guaranteed securities	59,272,153 42,852,060	101,554,113 86,810,954	2,336,649 2,123,651	163,162,915 131,286,665
'58,699	1,065,000	3,175,051	97,500	4,337,551	Securities guaranteed under Trade Facilities and other Acts	1,065,000	2,616,549	97,500	3,779,049
	2,799,007	4,340,092	645,456	7,784,555	Municipal and county securities, United Kingdom	2,242,178	2,758,405	645,456	5,646,039
	672,326 15,309,253	1,057,827 4,591,169	168,372 1,190,821	1,898,525 21,091,243	Public Board securities Other Commonwealth Government securities	672,326 17,003,146	1,527,505 4,684,322	168,872 1,205,514	2,368,208 22,892,962
.	2,933,438	-	346,269	3,279,707	Other Commonwealth provincial securities	3,203,830 5,043,645	152,100 96,986	429,067 878,124	8,784,997 5,518,755
39,286	3,923,861 1,176,138	225,015 995,466	324,643 764,724	4,473,519 2,936,328	Other Commonwealth municipal securities Foreign Government securities	1,126,717	941,270	1,081,887	8,149,874
14,824	106,342	24,595	20,505	151,442	Foreign provincial securities Foreign municipal securities	101,881	4,757	16,401	122,489
6,887 74,048	44,591,426	51,263,511	3,564,241	99,419,178	Debentures and debenture stocks and gold and sterling bonds—home and foreign	50,700,500	58,692,682	4,515,758	113,908,949
28,179	21,284,803 36,317,039	25,867,087 46, 349, 557	1,447,218 753,481	48,599,108 83,420,077	Preference and guaranteed stocks and shares Ordinary stocks and shares Subsidiaries not dealt with in group accounts—	94,207,162 48,408,879	28,486,760 60,714,588	1,515,762 810,044	54,209,684 109,928,511
	17,500	25,000	17.50	42,500	Preference shares	17,500	25,000	15,581	42,500
8,661	70,673 290	9,229,589	15,532	247,007 290 10.794.994	Ordinary shares	67,071	9,628,975		287,708 — 11,829,773
0,455	1,565,405 —	78,401	=	78,401	Freehold ground rents and feu duties	1,700,798	78,787	_	78,787
7,577 0,770	17,271,133	15,965,718	_	33,236,851	House property— In the United Kingdom—Freehold	19,354,025	19,081,813	_	38,435,338
7,938 7,791	9,980,838 1,089,501	9,064,747	_	19,045,585 1,089,501	—Leasehold Out of the United Kingdom	10,571,395 748,202	9,234,241		19,806,636 748,202
į ·	1,167	-	-	1,157	Reversions Fixed assets—	884	_	_	884
9,891 3,750	-	<u> </u>	342,497	342,497	Subsidiary dealt with in accounts annexed— Ordinary shares (at cost) Office premises (at cost, less amounts written off)—	_	_	342,498	842,498
1		4,333,303 138,094	=	4,333,803 133,094	In the United Kingdom—Freehold —Leasehold	=	4,417,755 335,895	=	4,417,755 885,895
Ì	942,796		-	942,796	Out of the United Kingdom	1,459,814		-	1,459,814
j	99,875	-	32,370	132,245 512,903	Deposits at interest at home and abroad	194,845	=	32,370 326,180	227,215 326,180
į	659,155	_	512,903	659,155	Agents' balances	746,875	· -	ı —	746,875
	1,219,289 471,114	358,581 276,785	1,603,259 2,505	3,181,129 750,404	Outstanding premiums Outstanding interest, dividends, rents and fees	1,245,671 586,735	144,417 321,254	1,899,061 4,000	2,789,149 861,989
	1,595,953	1,809,763	87,585	3,493,301	Interest, dividends, rents and fees accrued	1,967,248	2,025,875	108,118	4,100,736
	1 =		974,405 5 1,962	974,405 51,962	Amounts due on reinsurance account Amounts due from subsidiaries	=		941,368 15,963	941,363 15,963
	648,508	129,159	-	777,667	Sundry brokers for investments sold	81,041	185,786		266,827
	8,149,000 50,819	3,795,000	83,267	5,944,000 174,177	Estimated income tax recoverable Other debtors	2,488,000 101,298	3,816,000 223,565	105,256	5,804,000 480,114
	1,900,000 572,769	1,450,000	850,000 87,691	8,700,000 660,460	In the United Kingdom Out of the United Kingdom In hand and on current account—	857,727	=	92,876	950,603
	323,919 1,581,778	480,638 6,884	55,015 558,676	859,572 2,147,238	In the United Kingdom Out of the United Kingdom	170,422 1,948,833	234,965 135,948	168,496 646,854	578,888 2,780,985
811	1294,865,958	386,374,269	18,356,287	699,596,514		£327,619,309	414,026,850	19,833,652	761,479,811
325		1		3,639,937 5,855,490	Common contingency fund				3,692,825 5,963,308
308 766				327,984	Special contingency fund (A shares)	*** ***			395,766
710	1			£709,419,925	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				£771,581,710
	4				·				

R. S. THORP, K. A. USHERWOOD, Deputy General Managers.

F. W. MORGAN, Chairman.

F. M. REDINGTON, Actuary.

C. W. A. RAY, L. BROWN, Joint Secretaries.

E. J. W. BORRAJO, MAURICE PETHERICK, Directors,

THE PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY LIMITED.

No part of any fund has been applied, directly or indirectly, for any purpose other than the class of business to which the fund is applicable. We have investigated methods of calculating and apportioning the expenses of management and the accounts thereof, and in our opinion the accounts show a fair and equitable apportionment of the expenses between the Industrial and other Branches of the Company's business.

We have also examined the group accounts comprising the accounts of the Company, as audited by us, and the annexed accounts of its subsidiary, The rudential Insurance Company of Great Britain (located in New York), not audited by us but which are based upon audited accounts received from New York. In surplaining the group accounts have been properly prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 1948, so as to give on the basis mentioned above true and fair view of the state of affairs and of the profit of the Company and its subsidiary dealt with by such group accounts so far as concerns members of The rudential Assurance Company Limited.

DELOITTE, PLENDER, GRIFFITHS & CO., P00003072

Chartered Accountants,
5, London Wall Buildings, London, E.C.2.

M April, 1955.

M April, 1955.

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NOTES TO THE BALANCE SHEET.

1953. £							1954. £
11,175,000	Capital commitments for settlement a	fter 3	31st De	cember	•••	•••	 19,480,000
345,000	Contingent capital commitments	•••		•••		•••	 80,000
2,950,000	Uncalled capital on investments held	•••			•••		 2,905,000
1,705,000	Reserve liability on shares, etc	•••	•••	•••	•••		 1,935,000

A contingent liability exists under a guarantee given by the Company in respect of certain benefits for the Staff and their relatives and dependents provided by means of a company formed for this purpose.

Part of the assets (investments and cash) of the General branch has been deposited under local laws in places out of the United Kingdom on account of fire, casualty and marine insurance business. Specific deposits of life assurance assets of the Ordinary branch, as set out below, have been made under local laws as security to holders of policies issued. Investments (at or under market value, if quoted), property and cash amount to—

1953. £												1954. £
33,500	Australia	•••					•••	•••	•••		•••	34,000
15,000	Burma					•••				•••		15,000
13,269,500	Canada											15,926,000
1,231,000	Egypt	•••			•••	•••						1,371,500
3,284,000	India	•••	•••		•••	•••	•••	•••		•••		3,529,000
2,000	Israel		•••	•••	•••	•••		•••	•••	•••	•••	2,000
46,000	New Zeals	and	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••				46,000
21,500	Pakistan	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		•••		•••	•••	1,020,000
4,500	Southern	Rhode	sia	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	5,000

A Shares—This capital is liable in respect of contracts in all branches of the Company's business, but is included in the Industrial branch accounts pursuant to sec. 3 of The Prudential Assurance Company Act, 1875.

Certain of the properties owned by or mortgaged to the Company have been damaged by enemy action and claims under the War Damage Act, 1943, have been submitted in cases where that Act applies.

The aggregate amount of the Directors' remuneration for the year was £50,353. (1953, £48,990.)

Life, casualty and sinking fund revenue account transactions in overseas currencies have been brought in at the rates of exchange ruling on the 31st December, 1954, with the exception of interest received at or paid by the Company's Chief Office which has been brought in at the rates ruling on the dates of the respective transactions; the adjustment in exchange item appearing in certain revenue accounts is the difference between the sterling equivalents at the rates ruling at the beginning and the end of the year of the fund brought forward at the beginning of the year. Fire and marine revenue account transactions in overseas currencies have been brought in at rates of exchange approximating to those current on the dates of the respective transactions. Currency assets are maintained so far as practicable to the extent of the corresponding liabilities and together with reserve and contingency funds are available towards meeting any increase in liabilities by reason of any future variations in rates of exchange.

Liabilities and assets in overseas currencies have been converted into sterling at the rates ruling on the 31st December, 1954, except that in the case of certain investments in overseas currency held at Chief Office, book values have been based on the rates of exchange ruling on the dates of acquisition.

An investment reserve account is maintained in each branch to which are carried profits and losses on realisation of assets together with adjustments to ledger values and exchange differences, other than exchange differences on fire, marine, aviation and transit insurance business, less any relative United Kingdom taxes thereon. The investment reserve accounts, after bringing in transfers to or from the revenue accounts, have been applied in arriving at the balance sheet values of the assets in the appropriate branches.

With the approval of the Board of Trade (a) the group accounts do not deal with certain subsidiaries whose businesses are so different from that of the Company that they cannot reasonably be treated together as a single undertaking and in which subsidiaries the shareholdings are held merely as investments, and (b) the particulars of such subsidiaries otherwise required to be given in accordance with paragraphs 15(4) and (6) of the Eighth Schedule to the Companies Act, 1948, are omitted. Two other subsidiaries whose last available accounts cover the year 1953 are not dealt with in the group accounts in view of the insignificant amount involved. A dividend of £2,258 relating to 1953 has been received in 1954 and included in the Company's accounts. The Company's proportion of the balance of profit undistributed amounted at the rate of exchange at the 31st December, 1954, to £16,156, of which £2,792 related to 1953, and was carried forward in the accounts of the subsidiaries.

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THE PRUDENTIAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF GREAT BRITAIN located in New York.

REVENUE ACCOUNT

for the year ending 31st December, 1954.

1953 £ 1,720,770	Amount of insurance fund at the beginning of the year— Provision for unexpired risks	£ 1,932,035	1953 £ 787,412 765,597 33,562	Claims under policies paid and outstand. Commission Expenses of management	743,895 32,638
1,803,823	Premiums	1,853,805	5,987	Transfer to Profit and loss account Amount of insurance fund at the end of year—	27,237 the
			1,932,035	Provision for unexpired risks	1,877,527
£3,524,593		£3,785,840	£3,524,593		£3,785,840

The whole of the business transacted is fire and allied risks reinsurance business.

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

for the year ending 31st December, 1954.

822,879 103,744 1,131 5,987	Balance (carned surplus) brought forward from previous year Interest and dividends Profit on sale of securities Transfer from Revenue account	£ 866,164 113,253 27,237	1953 £ 37,276 6,658 — 2,314 21,429 866,164	Taxes	£ 42,696 8,985 767 2,795 21,429 929,982
£933,741		£1,006,654	£933,741		£1,006,654

BALANCE SHEET

31st December, 1954.

1953	LIABILITIES.		1953	ASSETS.	
1955 £		£	1955 £	_	£
Ř.	Authorised and Issued capital—		l .	Investments (at or under cost)—	
214,286	6,000 shares of \$100 each, fully paid	214,286	2.409.837	United States Government securities	2,412,475
321.428	Capital reserve (surplus paid in)	321,428	584,174	Debentures and bonds	740,365
	Profit and loss account balance (earned		414.888	Preference stocks and shares	346,503
866,164	surplus)	929,982	207.662	Ordinary stocks and shares	302,534
1,932,035	Insurance fund	1,877,527	,	Current assets—	00,002
[, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Current liabilities—	_,	17,857	Deposit at interest	35,890
381.687	Outstanding claims	552,002	14,816	Interest and dividends accrued	15,196
151.882	Outstanding commission and expenses	146,468	155,461	Amounts due on reinsurance account	48,535
80,968	Amounts due on reinsurance account	9,987		Balance at Bankers on current account	,
38,256	Taxation	45,821	182,011	and Cash in hand	196,003
£3 ,986,706		£4,097,501	£3,986,706		£4,097,501

All items have been converted at the rate of \$2.80 to the £. The Prudential Assurance Company Limited holds over 98 per cent. of the in this Company, and has the option in certain events to acquire the remaining shares.

THE

PRUDENTIAL ASSURANCE COMPANY

LIMITED

(INCORPORATED IN ENGLAND.)

HOLBORN BARS, LONDON, E.C.I.

Directors' Report

and

Statement of Accounts

Year ending 31st December, 1954.

W. & S. (187441) 26,500-3/50